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HISTORY OF THE JEWS XXVIII THE POST-BIBLICAL EVOLUTION OF JUDAISM, PART 15

Jewish Settlement in Israel to 1948

| 2024-01-28 | Not recorded: The Haganah v. the Etzel and the Lehi. |
|------------|--|
| 2024-01-21 | The Jews of Palestine vs. the Arabs and the British. |
| 2024-01-14 | Not recorded: The 1929 Event and the Hebron Massacre. |
| 2024-01-07 | Hashomer and the Haganah: The First Major Jewish-Arab Clashes. |
| 2023-12-10 | The Balfour Declaration and the Sykes-Picot Agreement. |
| 2023-12-03 | Jewish Nationalism: Zionism versus the Bund. |
| 2023-11-19 | Hertzl and the Jewish State. |
| 2023-11-12 | The Dreyfus Affair. |
| 2023-11-05 | The Pre-WWI Pogroms and the Beilis Affair. |
| 2023-10-29 | Introduction, Including Dr. Leon Pinsker (1821-1891) & the Beginning of Zionism. |

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HISTORY OF THE JEWS XXVII THE POST-BIBLICAL EVOLUTION OF JUDAISM, PART 14

Messianic Movements in Judaism from Bar-Kochba to the Lubavitcher Rebbe

| 2023-08-06 | Jewish Messianism Past and Present. |
|-------------------|--|
| 2023-07-30 | Shabtai Zvi (Continued). |
| 2023-07-23 | About Shabtai Zvi. |
| 2023-07-16 | The Khmelnitsky Uprising (Continued). |
| 2023-07-09 | The Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth and the Khmelnitsky Uprising. |
| 2023-07-02 | Shabtai Zvi and the Shabbatean Movement. |
| 2023-06-25 | David HaReuveni and Shlomo Molcho. |
| 2023-06-18 | The Bar Kochba Revolt (Continued). |
| 2023-06-11 | The Bar Kochba Revolt. |
| 2023-06-04 | Introduction to Messianic Movements in Judaism from Bar-Kochba to the Lubavitcher Rebbe. |
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HISTORY OF THE JEWS XXVI THE POST-BIBLICAL EVOLUTION OF JUDAISM, PART 13

The Success of Zionism: From World War I to the Creation of the State of Israel

FOR COURSE HANDOUTS CLICK HERE.

| 2023-02-26 | The Eve of Israel's War of Independence. |
|-------------------|---|
| 2023-02-19 | Poets and Politicians: The Yishuv Leadership in the 1930s and '40s. |
| 2023-02-12 | From Friend to Enemy: The Jews under British Rule in 1930s and 1940s Palestine. |
| 2023-02-05 | The Beginning of the Jewish Conflict in Britain and the Israeli-Arab Conflict in Palestine. |
| 2023-01-22 | The Event: The Yishuv during the Palestinian Arab Revolt. |
| 2023-01-15 | The Great Jewish Migrations & the US Jewish Community. |
| 2023-01-08 | The First Jewish Military Organizations in Palestine (Continued). |
| 2022-12-18 | The First Jewish Military Organization in Palestine. |
| 2022-11-20 | The Balfour Declaration and the Sykes-Picot Agreement (Continued). |
| 2022-11-13 | Introduction: The Balfour Declaration & the Sykes-Picot Agreement. |
| Back to Beginning | |

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HISTORY OF THE JEWS XXV THE POST-BIBLICAL EVOLUTION OF JUDAISM, PART 12

From Early Zionism in the Mid-19th Century to the Clash between Jewish & Arab Nationalism

| 2022-08-21 | The Balfour Declaration and Its Effect. |
|-------------------|--|
| 2022-08-14 | Jewish Palestine: Ottoman Rule During the First World War. |
| 2022-08-07 | Jewish Nationalism: Zionism vs. The Bund. |
| 2022-07-31 | The Basel Program. |
| 2022-07-24 | Events Leading to the First Zionist Congress. |
| 2022-07-17 | The Dreyfus Affair (Continued). |
| 2022-07-10 | The Dreyfus Affair. |
| 2022-06-26 | From the Kishinev Pogrom to the Beilis Affair. |
| 2022-06-19 | "Auto-Emancipation": The Beginning of Zionism in the Russian Empire. |
| 2022-06-12 | Jews in the Russian Empire in the Late 19th Century. |
| Back to Beginning | |

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HISTORY OF THE JEWS XXIV THE POST-BIBLICAL EVOLUTION OF JUDAISM, PART 11

The History of Sephardic and Ashkenazi Jewry from the Iberian Christian Reconquista to the European Enlightenment

| 2022-03-06 | Messianic Movements in 17 th Century Jewish Communities. |
|------------|---|
| 2022-02-27 | East European Jewry after the Khmelnytskyi Uprising. |
| 2022-02-20 | Ashkenazi Jewry Following the Khmelnytskyi Uprising. |
| 2022-02-13 | The Khmelnytskyi Uprising. |
| 2022-02-06 | Eastward Bound: Ashkenazi Jewry Following the First Crusade. |
| 2022-01-09 | The Crusades and Ashkenazi Jewry. |
| 2021-12-19 | Early Ashkenazi Jewry during the Crusades. |
| 2021-12-12 | The Portuguese Jewish Community Following the Spanish Expulsion. |
| 2021-12-05 | The Expulsion and Its Aftermath. |
| 2021-11-21 | The Alhambra Decree. |
| 2021-11-14 | European Judaism during the First Crusade. |
| 2021-11-07 | Introduction to Sephardic and Ashkenazi Jewish History from the Reconquista to the Enlightenment. |
| | |

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HISTORY OF THE JEWS XXIII THE POST-BIBLICAL EVOLUTION OF JUDAISM, PART 10

Jewish History from Baghdad to Sepharad and Ashkenaz: The Jewish Diaspora in the Early Middle Ages.

| 2021-06-13 | Sephardic Jewry from the Reconquista to the Inquisition. |
|-------------------|--|
| 2021-06-06 | The First Crusade (1095-1102). |
| 2021-05-30 | More about Rashi. |
| 2021-05-23 | Rabeinu Gershom and Rashi: The Beginning of Ashkenazi Scholarship. |
| 2021-05-16 | The Khazar Kingdom: A Jewish Kingdom in the Russian Steppes? |
| 2021-05-09 | Ashkenazi Judaism (Continued). |
| 2021-04-25 | The Beginning of Ashkenazi Judaism. |
| 2021-04-18 | The Beginning of Sephardic Judaism. |
| 2021-04-11 | The Influence of Saadia Gaon on Medieval Judaism. |
| 2021-04-04 | The Karaite Schism and Rav Saadia Gaon. |
| Back to Beginning | |

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HISTORY OF THE JEWS XXII THE POST-BIBLICAL EVOLUTION OF JUDAISM, PART 9

The Diaspora from Babylonia to Sepharad

| 2021-03-14 | From Roman and Persian Rule to the Early Middle Ages. |
|-------------------|--|
| 2021-03-07 | Babylonian Jewry from the Sassanid Rule to the Islamic Conquest. |
| 2021-02-28 | Babylonian Jewry under Sassanid Persian Rule. |
| 2021-02-21 | The End of the Talmudic Age in Palestine. |
| 2021-02-14 | Under Constantine the Great: Roman Christian Rule. |
| 2021-02-07 | The Roman and Parthian Empires during the Second Century. |
| 2021-01-31 | The Early History of the Babylonian Diaspora. |
| 2021-01-24 | The Yeshivot—Jewish Academies in Babylonia. |
| 2021-01-17 | The Beginning of the Babylonian Academies. |
| 2021-01-10 | The Aftermath of the Jewish-Roman Wars. |
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HISTORY OF THE JEWS XXI THE POST-BIBLICAL EVOLUTION OF JUDAISM, PART 8 (NOTE: Part 7 was not posted to Vimeo due to the pandemic.)

From Roman Rule to the Great Exile: How Judaism Became Centered in the Diaspora

| 2020-12-20 | Series Conclusion: How the Center of Rabbinic Judaism Moved from the Homeland to the Diaspora. |
|-------------------|--|
| 2020-12-13 | Following the Bar-Kochba Revolt. |
| 2020-12-06 | The Bar-Kochba Revolt. |
| 2020-11-29 | The Diaspora Revolt. |
| 2020-11-22 | The Talmudic Era from the Mishnaic Period to the Gemaraic Period (70 CE to the Fifth Century CE). |
| 2020-11-15 | After the Revolt: The Mishnaic Period in Rabbinic Judaism. |
| 2020-11-08 | The Jewish Revolt (Continued). |
| 2020-11-01 | The Beginning of the Revolt. |
| 2020-10-25 | The Events Leading to the Great Jewish Revolt. |
| 2020-10-18 | Introduction to the Course: From Roman Rule to the Great Exile, How Judaism Became Centered in the Diaspora. |
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HISTORY OF THE JEWS XX THE POST-BIBLICAL EVOLUTION OF JUDAISM, PART 6

Judea Under Roman Rule

| 2020-03-08 | The Great Revolt. |
|-------------------|--|
| 2020-03-01 | Events Leading to the Great Jewish Revolt. |
| 2020-02-16 | The Procurators and the Jewish Zealots. |
| 2020-02-09 | Pontius Pilate—the Procurator of Judea Under Tiberius. |
| 2020-02-02 | The Herodian Dynasty (continued). |
| 2020-01-26 | Herod the Great and the Herodian Dynasty. |
| 2020-01-19 | The Roman Civil War and Its Effect on Judea. |
| 2020-01-05 | Judea Under Roman Rule: An Introduction. |
| Back to Beginning | |

HISTORY OF THE JEWS XIX THE POST-BIBLICAL EVOLUTION OF JUDAISM, PART 5

The Making of Rabbinic Judaism under the Roman Occupation

2019-11-24 The Roman Conquest.

2019-11-10 The Civil War and the End of Hasmonean Rule.

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| The Sanhedrin: The Trial of Jesus and the Beginning of Christian Anti-Semitism. |
|---|
| From Sadducee Judaism to Rabbinic Judaism: A Summary |
| The Mishnah: From the Old Torah to the Talmud. |
| The Sanhedrin and the Oral Torah. |
| Current Events: The Results of the Israeli Elections. |
| The Making of Rabbinic Judaism under the Roman Occupation: An Introduction. |
| |

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HISTORY OF THE JEWS XVIII THE POST-BIBLICAL EVOLUTION OF JUDAISM, PART 4

The Hasmonean Dynasty and Rabbinic Judaism

| 2019-06-23 | The Hasmonean Dynasty and the Beginning of Rabbinic Judaism: A Summary of the Last 10 Classes. |
|------------|--|
| 2019-06-16 | The Sanhedrin. |
| 2019-06-09 | The Beginning of Rabbinic Judaism. |
| 2019-06-02 | The Hasmonean Dynasty. |

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| 2019-05-19 | The Sadducees and the Pharisees: John Hyrcanus. |
|-------------------|---|
| 2019-05-12 | The Sadducees and the Pharisees (Continued). |
| 2019-05-05 | The Sadducees and the Pharisees. |
| 2019-04-14 | The Beginning of Hasmonean Rule in Judea. |
| 2019-04-07 | Jonathan and Simon: The First Hasmonean Rulers. |
| 2019-03-31 | Introduction. |
| Back to Beginning | |

HISTORY OF THE JEWS XVII THE POST-BIBLICAL EVOLUTION OF JUDAISM, PART 3

From the Alexandrine Conquest to the Maccabean Revolt and Hasmonean Dynasty

| 2019-03-24 | The Rule of the Hasmonean Dynasty over a Newly Independent Judea. |
|------------|---|
| 2019-03-17 | The Rise of the Hasmonean Priesthood. |
| 2019-03-03 | The Maccabean Revolt: From Uprising to Independence. |
| 2019-02-24 | The Maccabean Revolt: The Uprising. |
| 2019-02-17 | The Beginning of the Maccabean Revolt. |

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| 2019-02-10 | Current Events: The Coming Israeli Election. |
|-------------------|---|
| 2019-02-03 | Events Leading to the Maccabean Revolt, Continued. |
| 2019-01-27 | Events Leading to the Maccabean Revolt, Continued. |
| 2019-01-20 | Israel & The Jewish World: Natan discusses current affairs from a Secular Humanistic perspective. |
| 2019-01-13 | Events Leading to the Maccabean Revolt. |
| 2019-01-06 | A Prelude to Hellenistic Judaism. |
| Back to Beginning | |

HISTORY OF THE JEWS XVI THE POST-BIBLICAL EVOLUTION OF JUDAISM, PART 2

Exile or Diaspora: The Making of the Jewish Religion between Zoroastrianism & Hellenism

| 2018-12-09 | Second Temple Judaism: From Zoroastrianism to Hellenism. |
|------------|---|
| 2018-12-02 | The Effect of Zoroastrianism on the Jewish Religion. |
| 2018-11-18 | Ezra & Nehemiah: The New Laws in the Early Jewish Religion. |
| 2018-11-11 | The Samaritans: Are They Part of the Nation of Israel? |
| 2018-11-04 | Ezra, Nehemiah, and the New Judaism. |

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| 2018-10-28 | The Priestly Rules and the New Laws. |
|-------------------|--|
| 2018-10-21 | The Cyrus Proclamation and the Return. |
| 2018-10-14 | The Cyrus Cylinder. |
| 2018-10-07 | Cyrus the Great, the Achaemenid Dynasty, and the Zoroastrian Religion. |
| 2018-09-30 | The Babylonian Jewish Diaspora and Its Leadership. |
| 2018-09-23 | Introduction. |
| Back to Beginning | |

HISTORY OF THE JEWS XV THE POST-BIBLICAL EVOLUTION OF JUDAISM, PART 1

Biblical Judaism, Priestly Judaism, Hellenism, and Rabbinic Judaism

| 2018-07-08 | News for Progressive Jews, followed by the Jewish History seminar, "After the Destruction." |
|------------|--|
| 2018-07-01 | News for Progressive Jews, followed by the Jewish History seminar, "Jehoiachin, The Head of the Exiles." |
| 2018-06-24 | News for Progressive Jews, followed by the Jewish History seminar, "After Josiah: Priestly Judaism." |
| 2018-06-17 | Josiah's Reforms. |

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| 2018-06-10 | From Polytheism to Henotheism (Continued). |
|-------------------|---|
| 2018-05-20 | From Polytheism to Henotheism (Continued). |
| 2018-05-13 | Introduction to Middle Judaism. |
| 2018-05-06 | The Israelite Religion: From Polytheism to Henotheism. |
| 2018-04-29 | The Hebrew Settlement in the Land of Canaan. |
| 2018-04-22 | Introduction to the Hebrew/Jewish Settlement in Palestine (Cont'd). |
| 2018-04-08 | Introduction to the Hebrew/Jewish Settlement in Palestine. |
| Back to Beginning | |

HISTORY OF THE JEWS XIV

| 2018-02-25 | American Jewry in the 1950s and 1960s. |
|------------|---|
| 2018-02-18 | Post-WWII American Jewry. |
| 2018-02-04 | American Jewry during the FDR Administration and the War Years. |
| 2018-01-28 | The Jewish Vote in Mid-20 th Century America. |
| 2018-01-21 | From Immigrants to Americans: American Jewry in the 1940s. |
| 2018-01-14 | American Jewry Between the World Wars: A Summary. |

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| 2018-01-07 | The Jews in the United States: Nativism & Antisemitism between the World Wars. |
|-------------------|--|
| 2017-12-17 | American Jewry between the World Wars (Continued). |
| 2017-12-10 | American Jewry between the World Wars. |
| 2017-12-03 | The Jews in the United States: An Introduction. |
| Back to Beginning | |

HISTORY OF THE JEWS XIII

| 2017-09-24 | From Partition to Statehood. |
|------------|---|
| 2017-09-17 | The Jewish Yishuv of Palestine: From Resistance to Partition. |
| 2017-09-10 | The Jewish Resistance Movement (Continued). |
| 2017-09-03 | The Jewish Resistance Movement (Continued). |
| 2017-08-20 | The Jewish Resistance Movement (Continued). |
| 2017-08-13 | The Hunting Season: the Saison. |
| 2017-08-06 | The 1940s: The Jewish Resistance Movement (JRM). |
| 2017-07-30 | The Palmach and Its Organization. |
| 2017-07-23 | Lieutenant Orde Wingate and the Palmach. |
| 2017-07-16 | <u>Introduction to the <i>Palmach</i>—the Strike Force of the <i>Haganah</i>.</u> |

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| 2017-07-02 | The Lechi (Continued). |
|-------------------|---|
| 2017-06-25 | The Lechi. |
| 2017-06-18 | The Irgun. |
| 2017-06-11 | Following Arlosoroff's Assassination. |
| 2017-06-04 | Arlosoroff's Assassination and Its Consequences. |
| 2017-05-28 | Events Leading to Arlosoroff's Assassination. |
| 2017-05-21 | <u>Labor Zionism in Palestine: Berl Katznelson & Haim Arlosoroff.</u> |
| 2017-05-14 | Palestine in the 1920's: Mainstream Zionism and The Jewish Agency. |
| 2017-05-07 | Palestine in the 1920's: The Revisionists. |
| 2017-04-30 | Jewish Palestine from the 1920's to 1948: An Introduction. |
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HISTORY OF THE JEWS XII

Jewish History After the Holocaust

| 2017-01-29 | The Hagannah, the Irgun, and the Arab Revolt of 1936. |
|------------|--|
| 2017-01-22 | The 1929 Events: The Beginning of Jewish-Arab Armed Struggle in Palestine (Continued). |
| 2017-01-15 | The 1929 Events: The Beginning of Jewish-Arab Armed Struggle in Palestine. |

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| 2017-01-08 | The Beginning of the Jewish-Arab War in Palestine, and News for Jews. |
|-------------------|---|
| 2016-12-25 | The Real History of the Maccabees, and News for Jews. |
| 2016-12-18 | Palestine: The First to Third Aliyas; and News for Jews. |
| 2016-12-04 | The Two Aliyas, and News for Jews. |
| 2016-11-27 | Palestine at the Time of WW1: The Beginning of Jewish Settlement. |
| 2016-11-20 | Jews in the Soviet Union after the War, and News for Jews. |
| 2016-11-06 | Jews in America after the Holocaust, and News for Jews. |
| 2016-10-30 | The American Jewish Community during the Second World War, and News for Jews. |
| 2016-10-23 | Post-WWII Jewish History and News for Jews. |
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HISTORY OF THE JEWS XI

| 2016-08-21 | The Holocaust: Lessons and Conclusions. |
|------------|--|
| 2016-08-14 | The Holocaust: The Death Camps. |
| 2016-08-07 | The Holocaust: The Wannsee Conference and the Destruction of Lithuanian Jewry. |
| 2016-07-10 | The Wannsee Conference: The 'Final Solution' |

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| 2016-07-03 | The Beginning of World War II. |
|-------------------|--|
| 2016-06-26 | The Road to War, Part 2. |
| 2016-06-19 | The Road to War. |
| 2016-05-22 | Kristallnacht: The Night of Broken Glass. |
| 2016-05-15 | The Beginning of the "Final Solution." |
| 2016-05-08 | The End of the Weimar Republic. |
| 2016-04-24 | Germany in the '20s and Early '30s: The Nazi Takeover. |
| Back to Beginning | |

HISTORY OF THE JEWS X

| 2016-03-27 | Polish Jewry under Nazi and Soviet Occupation. |
|------------|--|
| 2016-03-13 | Events Leading to the Shoah (Part 2). |
| 2016-03-06 | Events Leading to the Shoah (Part 1). |
| 2016-02-14 | Polish Jews on the Eve of the Holocaust (Continued). |
| 2016-02-07 | Polish Jews on the Eve of the Holocaust (Continued). |
| 2016-01-31 | Polish Jews on the Eve of the Holocaust. |
| 2016-01-24 | History and Culture of the Jews in Poland. |

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| 2016-01-10 | The Jews of Eastern Europe Between the World Wars: America or Palestine? |
|-------------------|--|
| 2015-12-20 | Following World War I: Why Zionism? |
| 2015-12-13 | Between the World Wars (Continued). |
| 2015-12-06 | Between the World Wars. |
| Back to Beginning | |

HISTORY OF THE JEWS IX

| 2015-05-31 | American Jewry from 1881 to 1929 |
|------------|--|
| 2015-05-4 | About HaShomer: The Predecessor to the Haganah and the IDF |
| 2015-05-17 | From NILI to HaShomer |
| 2015-05-10 | From A.D. Gordon to NILI: Jewish Palestine Comes into Its Own. |
| 2015-05-03 | The Effect of the Second <i>Aliyah</i> — Ber Borochov, A. D. Gordon, and the New Yishuv. |
| 2015-04-26 | The Sykes-Picot Agreement and Its Effect on the Jewish World. |
| 2015-04-19 | The Balfour Declaration and Its Impact on Jewish History. |
| 2015-03-22 | The Russian Civil War and Its Impact on the Jewish World (Continued). |
| 2015-03-15 | The Russian Revolutions and Civil War, and Their Impact on the Jewish World. |

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2015-03-08 Introduction to 20th Century Jewish History

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HISTORY OF THE JEWS VIII

| | wodern Jewish History, Fart 1 |
|------------|--|
| 2014-12-21 | The Explosive 20 th Century in Jewish History: Jews Move to Israel during the Second <i>Aliyah</i> |
| 2014-12-21 | The Explosive 20 th Century in Jewish History: Between the Two World Wars— The Bund or Zionism? |
| 2014-12-07 | The Explosive 20 th Century in Jewish History: The Polish Bund Following World War I |
| 2014-11-30 | The Explosive 20 th Century in Jewish History: The End of the Bund in Russia, and the Beginning of the Bund in Poland |
| 2014-11-23 | The Explosive 20th Century in Jewish History: About the Jewish Bund |
| 2014-11-09 | The Explosive 20th Century in Jewish History: Herzl & Zionism (Continued) |
| 2014-11-02 | The Explosive 20th Century in Jewish History: Herzl and Zionism |
| 2014-10-26 | The Explosive 20th Century in Jewish History: The Effect of the Dreyfus Affair on European Jewry, and Jewish Migration to the U.S. |
| 2014-10-12 | The Explosive 20 th Century in Jewish History: The Dreyfus Affair, Part 1 |

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2014-09-28 The Explosive 20th Century in Jewish History:
 The Beilis Affair, Dr. Leon Pinsker, Simon Dubnov, etc.

 2014-09-21 The Explosive 20th Century in Jewish History
 2014-09-14 Introduction to Modern Jewish History

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HISTORY OF THE JEWS VII

From the Enlightenment to Modernity

| 2014-05-18 | Dr. Leon Pinsker: From Haskalah to Zionism |
|------------|--|
| 2014-05-11 | The Eastern Haskalah, from Its Peak to the 1881 Pogroms, Centering on Isaac Baer Levinsohn |
| 2014-05-04 | The Eastern Haskalah: How It Differs from the Haskalah in Western Europe |
| 2014-04-27 | In the Jewish Pale of Settlement, the Haskalah Comes to Eastern Europe |
| 2014-04-20 | The Haskalah from West to East, and Odessa as a Center of Haskalah |
| 2014-04-13 | The Effect of the French Revolution on the Jewish Enlightenment |
| 2014-04-06 | The Continued Development of the Yiddish Language and Literature |
| 2014-03-30 | The Beginning of Modern Yiddish Literature |
| 2014-03-23 | The Philosophy of Moses Mendelssohn |
| 2014-03-02 | Introduction to the Haskalah Movement |

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HISTORY OF THE JEWS VI

The Jewish Enlightenment, Part 2

| 2013-12-15 | The Baal Shem Tov and Moses Mendelssohn: The Birth of the Hassidic Movement and the Jewish Enlightenment |
|------------|--|
| 2013-12-08 | The Emden-Eybeschutz Controversy: Events Leading to the Beginning of the Hassidic Movement |
| 2013-12-01 | Judaism after Shabbatai Zevi |
| 2013-11-17 | The Messiah: Shabbatai Zevi and Sabbataism (Continued) |
| 2013-11-10 | The Messiah: Shabbatai Zevi and Sabbataism |
| 2013-11-03 | Messianism and False Messianism in Judaism |
| 2013-10-27 | The Kabbalah and Messianic Movements in Judaism |
| 2013-10-20 | Baruch Spinoza: His Philosophy and His Influence on Western Thought |
| 2013-10-13 | Introduction to Baruch Spinoza |
| 2013-09-29 | Sephardic and Ashkenazi Jewry, and the Events Leading to the Jewish Enlightenment |
| | |

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HISTORY OF THE JEWS V

The Jewish Enlightenment, Part 1

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| 2013-07-07 | The Khmelnitsky Uprising and its Effects on Ashkenazi Jewry |
|-------------------|--|
| 2013-06-30 | Eastward Migration of the Ashkenazi, with a Brief History of Poland |
| 2013-06-23 | The Crusades' Effect on Ashkenazi Jewry |
| 2013-06-16 | The Beginning of Ashkenazi Jewry |
| 2013-06-09 | Sephardic Jewry in the 17th Century Protestant World, Its Clash with Ashkenazi Jewry and the Effect of the Khmelnitsky Uprising on Ashkenazi Jewry |
| 2013-06-02 | History of the Jews of Portugal: Crypto-Jews, Conversos, and Introduction to the Sephardic Migration to the Netherlands; with Some History of the 80 Year and 30 Year Wars |
| 2013-05-26 | The Alhambra Decree of 1492: Sephardic Jewry Following the Spanish Expulsion |
| 2013-05-19 | The Golden Age of Sephardic Jewry in Culture, Prose and Poetry (with Rabbi Jeffrey Falick) |
| 2013-05-12 | The Jewish Enlightenment: An Introduction (Part 2) |
| 2013-05-05 | The Jewish Enlightenment: An Introduction (Part 1) |
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HISTORY OF THE JEWS IV

The Polish-Jewish Diaspora to the Hassidic Movement

| 2011-08-29 | Israel Baal-Shem-Tov and the Founding of the Hassidic Movement |
|-------------------|--|
| 2011-08-22 | Baruch Spinoza, and the 16th Century Amsterdam Jewish Community |
| 2011-08-15 | False Messiahs: Shabbatai Zevi (Continued) |
| 2011-08-08 | False Messiahs in Jewish History; Introduction to Shabbatai Zevi |
| 2011-08-01 | The Kabbalah and False Messiahs in Medieval Jewish History |
| 2011-06-27 | Polish Jewry Under the Khmelnitsky Uprising |
| 2011-06-20 | Polish Jewry Before the Deluge—15th-16th Centuries |
| 2011-06-13 | Post Expulsion Sephardic Jewry: Amsterdam and the Ottoman Empire |
| 2011-06-06 | The Post-1492 Sephardic Diaspora and the Ottoman Conquests |
| 2011-05-23 | Introduction to the Polish-Jewish Diaspora |
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HISTORY OF THE JEWS III

The Medieval Period

(APPROX. 7^{TH} TO 16^{TH} CENTURY C.E.)

| 2010-02-07 | Ashkenazi Jewry and the Crusades | |
|-------------------|---|--|
| 2010-01-31 | The Golden Age of Spanish Jewry | |
| 2010-01-24 | Early Ashkenazi Jewry: Rabenu Gershom and Rashi | |
| 2010-01-17 | The Khazar Kingdom: A Medieval Jewish Kingdom? | |
| 2010-01-10 | Beginning of Ashkenazi Jewry & The Yiddish Language | |
| 2010-12-28 | End of the Gaonic Period and Beginning of Ashkenazi Jewry | |
| 2010-12-20 | Saadia Gaon: Forerunner of Jewish Philosophy | |
| 2010-12-06 | The Jews of Babylon: The Exilarchs and the Karaite Schism | |
| 2010-11-29 | A Historic View of the Jews of Babylon | |
| 2010-11-22 | Introduction to Medieval Jewish History | |
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HISTORY OF THE JEWS II

The Hasmonean Dynasty to the Islamic Conquest

(APPROXIMATELY 2ND CENTURY B.C.E. TO 7TH CENTURY C.E.)

2010-06-07 Jewish History II: Talmud, Exile, and the Islamic Conquest

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| 2010-05-24 | Jewish History II: The Babylonian Talmud | |
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| 2010-05-17 | Jewish History II: The Bar Kochba Revolt to the Redaction of the Mishvah | |
| 2010-05-03 | Jewish History II: The Rabbis and the Bar Kochba Revolt | |
| 2010-04-26 | Jewish History II: Aftermath of the Great Rebellion | |
| 2010-04-19 | Jewish History II: The Great Revolt, or The 1st Jewish-Roman War | |
| 2010-04-12 | Jewish History II: Introduction to the Herodian Dynasty | |
| 2010-04-05 | Jewish History II: End of the Hasmonean Dynasty | |
| 2010-03-22 | Jewish History II: Beginning of the Sanhedrin | |
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Prehistory to the Hasmonean Dynasty

HISTORY OF THE JEWS I

(APPROXIMATELY 5,000-200 B.C.E.)

| 2010-01-11 | The Alexandrine Conquest, the Rise of Hellenistic Judaism, and the Hasmonean Kingdom |
|------------|--|
| 2010-01-04 | The Persian Period |
| 2009-12-21 | The Persian Conquest, Return from Exile |
| 2009-12-14 | The Yahvist Reform |

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| 2009-12-07 | The Rise and Fall of the Southern Kingdom |
|------------|--|
| 2009-11-30 | Royal Polytheism—The Religion of the Hebrew Kingdoms |
| 2009-11-23 | The Northern Kingdom |
| 2009-11-16 | "The United Monarchy" |
| 2009-11-09 | Jewish History Before There Were Kings |
| 2009-11-02 | Introduction to Jewish History |

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HANDOUTS

The Success of Zionism: From World War I to the Creation of the State of Israel

The following are handouts for seminars on "The Success of Zionism: From World War I to the Creation of the State of Israel". Click on any item in this list to go directly to the specified handout.

- 1. The Middle East as Envisioned by the Sykes-Picot Agreement
- 2. The Jewish World in the first Half of the 20th Century
- 3. Immigrant Waves to Pre-State Palestine from 1882 to 1948

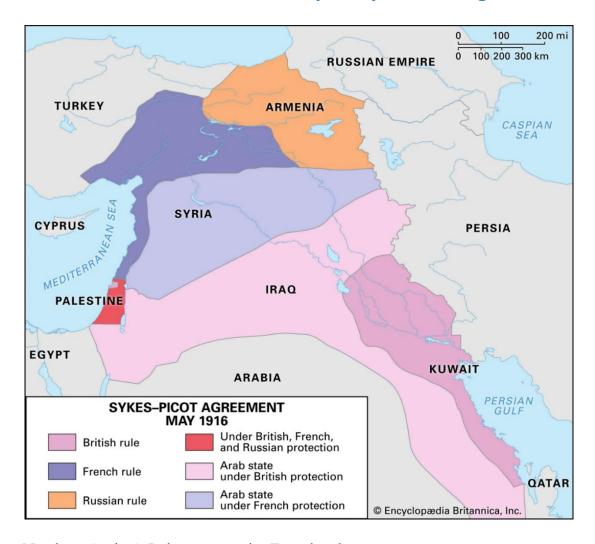
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The Middle East, as Envisioned by the Sykes-Picot Agreement



Northern Syria & Lebanon—under French rule Southern Syria—Arab state under French protectorate Iraq—Arab state under British protectorate Kuwait—Under British rule Armenia—ceded to Russia

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The Jewish World in the First Half of the 20th Century

| Year | Russian Empire/ USSR | Poland | Western & Central Europe (Originally France, Germany, & Austria-Hungary) | North America | Palestine (Old Yishuv+ 1 st -4 th Aliyahs) |
|------|----------------------------|-------------|---|-------------------|--|
| 1900 | 7 million | | 2 million | 1.5 million | Under 20,000 |
| 1914 | 5.7 million | | 2 million | Under 2.5 million | 40,000 |
| 1917 | 2.7 million | 3 million | 2 million | Over 3 million | 83,700 |
| 1935 | 3 million | 3.3 million | Approximately 2 million | 4.5 million | 175,000 |
| 1945 | 5.25 | _ | | 4.8 million | 553,600 |

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Immigration Waves to Pre-State Palestine—1882-1948

First Aliyah (1882-1903)

Between 1882 and 1903, approximately 35,000 Jews immigrated to the southwestern area of Syria, then a province of the Ottoman Empire. The majority, belonging to the Hovevei Zion and Bilu movements, came from the Russian Empire with a smaller number arriving from Yemen. Many established agricultural communities. Among the towns that these individuals established are Petah Tikva, Rishon LeZion, Rosh Pinna, and Zikhron Ya'akov. In 1882 the Yemenite Jews settled in the Arab village of Silwan located southeast of the walls of the Old City of Jerusalem on the slopes of the Mount of Olives.

Second Aliyah (1904-1914)

Between 1904 and 1914, 40,000 Jews immigrated mainly from Russia to southwestern Syria following pogroms and outbreaks of anti-Semitism in that country. This group, greatly influenced by socialist ideals, established the first kibbutz, Degania, in 1909 and formed self-defense organizations, such as Hashomer, to counter increasing Arab hostility and to help Jews to protect their communities from Arab marauders. Ahuzat Bayit, a new suburb of Jaffa established in 1906, eventually grew to become the city of Tel Aviv. During this period, some of the underpinnings of an independent nation-state arose. Hebrew, the ancient national language, was revived as a spoken language, newspapers and literature written in Hebrew were published, political parties and workers organizations were established. The First World War effectively ended the period of the Second Aliyah.

Third Aliyah (1919-1923)

Between 1919 and 1923, 40,000 Jews mainly from Eastern Europe arrived in the wake of

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World War I. The British occupation of Palestine and the establishment of the British Mandate created the conditions for the implementation of the promises contained in the Balfour Declaration of 1917. Many of the Jewish immigrants were ideologically driven pioneers, known as halutzim, trained in agriculture and capable of establishing selfsustaining economies. In spite of immigration quotas established by the British administration, the Jewish population reached 90,000 by the end of this period. The Jezreel Valley and the Hefer Plain marshes were drained and converted to agricultural use. Additional national institutions arose such as the Histadrut (General Labor Federation), an elected assembly, national council, and the Haganah, the forerunner of the Israel Defense Forces.

Fourth Aliyah (1924-1929)

Between 1924 and 1929, 82,000 Jews arrived, many as a result of anti-Semitism in Poland and Hungary. The immigration quotas of the United States kept Jews out. This group contained many middle-class families that moved to the growing towns, establishing small businesses and light industry. Of these, approximately 23,000 left the country.

Fifth Aliyah (1929-1939)

Between 1929 and 1939, with the rise of Nazism in Germany, a new wave of 250,000 immigrants arrived. The majority of these, 174,000, arrived between 1933 and 1936, after which increasing restrictions on immigration by the British made immigration clandestine and illegal (see Aliyah Bet, the Sixth Aliyah). The Fifth Aliyah was again driven mostly from Eastern Europe but contained a large numbers of professionals, doctors, lawyers, and professors from Germany. Refugee architects introduced the Bauhaus style—the White City of Tel Aviv has the highest concentration of International Style architecture in the

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Jewish History Seminars

world with a strong element of Bauhaus—and founded the Palestine Philharmonic Orchestra. With the completion of the port at Haifa and its oil refineries, significant industry was added to the predominantly agricultural economy. The Jewish population reached 450,000 by 1940.

Sixth Aliyah (Aliyah Bet: Illegal immigration) (1933-1948)

The British government limited Jewish immigration to Mandatory Palestine with quotas, and following the rise of Nazism to power in Germany, illegal immigration to Mandatory Palestine commenced. The illegal immigration was known as Aliyah Bet ("secondary immigration"), or Ha'apalah, and was organized by the Mossad Le'aliyah Bet, as well as by the Irgun. Immigration was done mainly by sea, and to a lesser extent overland through Iraq and Syria. During World War II and the years that followed until independence, Aliyah Bet became the main form of Jewish immigration to Mandatory Palestine.

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HANDOUTS The Jewish Enlightenment, Part 1

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- 1. Major Events of 1492
- 2. The Muslim Province of Al-Andalus
- 3. The Iberian Peninsula before the End of the Reconquista
- 4. Boabdil Surrenders Granada to Ferdinand and Isabella
- 5. The Alhambra Edict of March 31, 1492
- 6. Isidore Loeb's Estimate of Jewish Emigration from Spain
- 7. Periods in Polish History
- 8. The Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth
- 9. Reception of the Jews by Casimir the Great

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Major Events of 1492—January-December

- 1. January 2 Boabdil, the last Moorish Emir of Granada, surrenders his city to the army of Ferdinand and Isabella after a lengthy siege, ending the 10-year Granada War and the centuries-long *Reconquista* which brought an end to 780 years of Muslim control in Al-Andalus. Christopher Columbus is in Alhambra, and sees the Moorish king come out of the city gates and kiss the hands of the Spanish king, queen and prince.
- 2. January 6 Ferdinand and Isabella enter into Granada.
- 3. January 23 The *Pentateuch* is first printed.
- 4. March 31 Ferdinand and Isabella sign the Alhambra decree, expelling all Jews from Spain unless they convert to Roman Catholicism.
- 5. April 17 The Capitulations of Santa Fe were signed.
- 6. July 31 The Jews are expelled from Spain; 130,000–800,000 leave. Sultan Bayezid II of the Ottoman Empire, learning about the expulsion of Jews from Spain, dispatches the Ottoman Navy to bring the Jews safely to Ottoman lands, mainly to the cities of Thessaloniki (currently in Greece), İzmir (currently in Turkey), Zagreb, and other parts of North Africa, Western Europe, and the Middle East.
- 7. August 3 Christopher Columbus sails on his first voyage across the Atlantic Ocean, intending to reach Asia.
- 8. August 11 Pope Alexander VI succeeds Pope Innocent VIII as the 214th pope, after the 1492 papal conclave, the first held in the Sistine Chapel.
- 9. October English army besieges Boulogne-sur-Mer.
- 10. October 12 Christopher Columbus' expedition makes landfall in the Caribbean and lands on Guanahani, but he believes he has reached the East Indies.
- 11. October 28 Christopher Columbus lands in Cuba.
- 12. November 3 Peace of Etaples signed between England and France, ending French support for the pretender to the English throne Perkin Warbeck. All English-held territory in France with the exception of Calais is returned to France.
- 13. December 5 Christopher Columbus becomes the first known European to set foot on the island of Hispaniola.
- 14. December 31 About 100,000 Jews are expelled from Sicily.

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The Muslim Province of Al-Andalus **Including the Cordoba Caliphate** Circa 1000 CE



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The Iberian Peninsula before the End of the Reconquista



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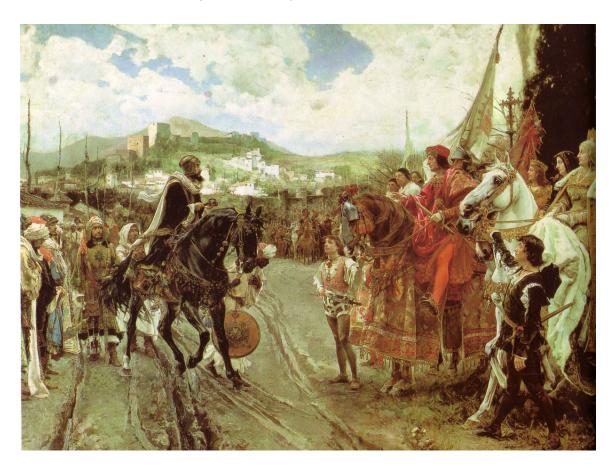
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Jewish History Seminars

Boabdil, the Last Moorish Emir of Granada, **Surrenders His City to the Army of Ferdinand and Isabella in 1492**



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The Alhambra Edict of March 31, 1492



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Isidore Loeb's Estimate of Jewish Immigration from Spain

I. Ottoman Empire:

| Turkey and the Middle East | 90,000 |
|---|---------|
| Morocco | 20,000 |
| Algeria | 10,000 |
| Egypt and Tripoli | 2,000 |
| | |
| II. Portugal | 120,000 |
| | |
| III. Other Destinations: | |
| Americas | 5,000 |
| France | 3,000 |
| Holland, England, Scandinavia and Hamburg | 25,000 |
| | |

| France | 3,000 |
|---|---------|
| Holland, England, Scandinavia and Hamburg | 25,000 |
| Italy | 9,000 |
| Elsewhere | 1,000 |
| Total emigrated | 285,000 |
| Baptized | 50,000 |
| Died en route | 20,000 |

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Periods in Polish History

1. Piast dynasty (Mid-10th Century-1386)

Began with King Piast Kolodziej (the Righteous)

- 2. Jagiellon dynasty (1386-1572); Polish Lithuanian Union
- 3. Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth

Establishment 1569-1648

Decline 1648-1764

Reforms and loss of statehood 1764-1795

4. Partitioned Poland

Armed resistance 1795-1864

Modern Polish society formed under foreign rule, 1864-1918.

- 5. Second Polish Republic 1918-1939
- 6. World War II: Invasion and partition
- 7. People's Republic of Poland 1945-1989
- 8. Third Polish Republic 1989-present

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The Borders of the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth Superimposed on a Modern Map of Eastern Europe



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Reception of the Jews by Casimir the Great By Polish Painter Wojciech Gerson (1831-1901)



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